



Text Types and Purposes

Standard Code	Standard	Top Score Writing Lessons
ELA.12.20	Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.	Lessons 47-73
	Introduce precise, knowledgeable claim(s); establish the significance of the claim(s); distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims; and create an organization that logically sequences claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.	Lessons 51-52, 57
	Develop and justify claim(s) and counterclaims fairly and thoroughly, supplying the most relevant evidence for each while pointing out the strengths and limitations of both in a manner that anticipates the audience's knowledge level, concerns, values, and possible biases.	Lessons 53-56, 58-62, 64-67
	Analyze words, phrases, and clauses as well as varied syntax to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships between claim(s) and reasons, between reasons and evidence, and between claim(s) and counterclaims.	Lesson 57
	Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline.	Lessons 47-73
	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented.	Lessons 63, 68
ELA.12.21	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts, and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.	Lessons 21-46
	Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts, and information so that each new element builds on that which precedes it to create a unified whole; include formatting, graphics, and multimedia when useful to aid comprehension.	Lessons 25-26, 30
	Evaluate the topic thoroughly by selecting the most significant and relevant facts, extended definitions,	Lesson 27-29, 31-35, 37-38

Writing Standards

GRADE 12



	concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic.	
	• Use and evaluate appropriate and varied transitions and syntax to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among complex ideas and concepts.	Lessons 30, 41
	• Use precise language, domain-specific vocabulary, and techniques such as metaphor, simile, and analogy to manage the complexity of the topic.	Lessons 21-46
	• Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline.	Lessons 21-46
	• Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.	Lessons 36, 39-40
ELA.12.22	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences. • Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation and its significance, establishing multiple point(s) of view and introducing a narrator and/or characters; create a smooth progression of experiences or events. • Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, reflection, and multiple plot lines, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters. • Use and evaluate a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole and build toward a particular tone and outcome. • Use precise words and phrases, effective details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters. • Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative.	N/A

Writing Standards

GRADE 12



Production and Distribution

Standard Code	Standard	Top Score Writing Lessons
ELA.12.23	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.	Lessons 1-100
ELA.12.24	Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, trying a new approach, or editing, demonstrating a command of Language standards up to and including Grade 12 and focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.	Lessons 2-4, 19, 23-24, 43, 45-46, 49-50, 70, 72-73
ELA.12.25	Use technology to produce, publish, and update individual or shared writing products in response to ongoing feedback, including new arguments or information.	Teacher-directed

Research to Build and Present Knowledge

Standard Code	Standard	Top Score Writing Lessons
ELA.12.26	Conduct sustained research projects to answer a question, including a self-generated question, or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.	Passage sets
ELA.12.27	Gather and synthesize relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the strengths and limitations of each source in terms of the task, purpose, and audience; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and overreliance on any one source and following a standard format for citation (MLA or APA).	Lessons 27-29, 31-33, 37-38, 53-55, 57-60, 64-67

Writing Standards

GRADE 12



ELA.12.28	Draw evidence from literary or informational texts and apply grade-level Reading standards to support analysis, reflection, and research.	Lessons 1-100
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Range of Writing

Standard Code	Standard	Top Score Writing Lessons
ELA.12.29	Write routinely over extended time frames for research, reflection, and/or revision and shorter time frames for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.	Lessons 1-100